

## You Should Know

This wreck is federally protected by the SUNKEN MILITARY CRAFT ACT.

Visitation and enjoyment of this cultural resource is encouraged.

Removal of artifacts or alteration of the site is strictly prohibited.

This site is owned by the Federal Republic of Germany and is considered a war grave. Please respect it as such and refrain from alteration or penetration of the site.

You are encouraged to enjoy this resource responsibly and to leave the site unaltered for the enjoyment of future divers.

## **Vessel History**

Launched: April 10, 1941, in Lübeck, Germany

**Commander:** Oberleutnant zur See Eberhard Greger

Actions: Successfully sunk 3 Allied merchant ships

**Loss:** In the early morning hours of April 14, 1942, U-85 was hunting allied shipping just a few miles off Nags Head, N.C., when the American four-stack destroyer, USS Roper acquired a sonar contact. The Roper gave chase and was narrowly missed by a stern torpedo fired by U-85. As the USS Roper closed the distance it succeeded in delivering a fatal shot from its 3- inch deck gun which breached the pressure hull of U-85 causing it to sink to the bottom.

**Fate:** The entire 46-man crew was lost as a result of this egagement. Twenty-seven men were recovered and buried at the National Cemetery in Hampton, Va. The site which you are about to dive is considered a war grave and serves as the final resting place of the remaining crew.

Conger Eel

Purple Sea Urchin

Gray Triggerfish

Marine Life Commonly Found on the U-85 Site

http://sanctuaries.noaa.gov/missions

Spadefish

Black Sea Bass

Greater Amberjack



Conger oceanicus Arbacia punctulata



Visit us online to learn more!







Chaetodipterus faber Centropristis striata



GPS Coordinates: 35°54'48.31"N, 75°17'12.98"W Depth: 95 fsw

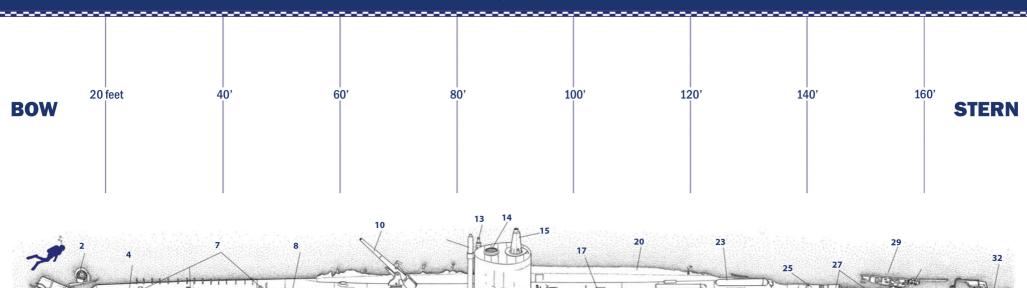
Skill Level: Intermediate

## **U-85**





## **Archaeological Site Plan**



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- 1 Forward Torpedo Tubes
- 2 Anchor Windlass
- 3 Port Diving Plane
- 4 Capstan
- 5 Outer Hull Fairing
- 6 Pressure Hull
- 7 Torpedo Container Brackets 15
- 8 Torpedo Loading Hatch

- 9 Battery Loading Hatch
- 10 88 mm Deck Gun
- **11** Magnetic Compass Mount
- 12 Sky Periscope Sleeve
- 13 RDF Loop Mount
- **14** Conning Tower Hatch
- 15 Attack Periscope Housing
- 16 Diving Tank Blow Valves

- L7 Aft Battery Loading Hatch
- 18 USS Roper 3-in. Shell Hit
- **19** Port Saddle Tank
- 20 Starboard Saddle Tank
- 21 Galley Escape Hatch
- 22 Engine Room Air Inlet
- 23 High Pressure Air Flask
- 24 Main Diesel Air Intake

- 5 Diesel Exhaust Trunk
- 26 Torpedo Loading Hatch
- 27 Exhaust Silencers
- 28 Torpedo Container Brackets
- 29 Outer Hull Remnants
- 30 Bits or Docking Cleats
- 31 High Pressure Air Flask
- 32 Steering Quadrant